

NRA SILHOUETTE PISTOL RULES

REVISED JANUARY, 2010

NATIONAL RIFLE ASSOCIATION Official Rules for Silhouette Pistol Matches



These rules establish uniform standards for NRA sanctioned Silhouette Pistol competition. Where alternatives are shown, the least restrictive conditions apply unless the tournament program sets forth limitations. They supersede all earlier editions and remain in effect until specifically superseded.

Tournament sponsors may not alter these rules. If sponsors require additional rules for special conditions, the additions must be fully set forth in the program for the competition concerned.

The arrangement and rule numbering systems are such that corresponding rules for other types of NRA competition are correspondingly located and numbered in the Rule Books for those competitions. Gaps in the sequence of rule numbers result from there being a rule in one or more of the other Rule Books that does not apply in this book.

Recommendations for rule changes may be forwarded to the NRA Silhouette Committee in care of the National Rifle Association.

NOTE: Rules in which major changes have been made for the current year are marked: ● (1.1). [Click here to see all changes since the last printing of this rule book.](#)

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1. NRA COMPETITION

1.0 NRA Competition - NRA Competition is a Competition which is authorized in advance of firing by the National Rifle Association. The program, range facilities and officials must comply with standards established by the NRA. The types of tournaments which are Sanctioned are listed in Rule 1.6.

1.1 Sanctioned Tournament - A Sanctioned Tournament is a series of matches covered by an official program. Such matches may be all individual matches, all team matches, or a combination of both, which must be conducted by an NRA affiliated club or organization. They may be all fired matches or a combination of fired and aggregate matches. A tournament may be conducted on one day, or successive days, or may provide for intervening days between portions of the tournament, such as tournaments programmed to be conducted over more than one weekend.

1.2 Authorization - Before being publicized in programs or otherwise, the sponsoring organization of each type of competition mentioned in Rule 1.6 shall have agreed to comply with the current regulations for such competition and shall have received notice from the NRA that the competition applied for has been authorized.

1.3 Rules - The local sponsor of each type of competition must agree to conduct the authorized competition according to NRA Rules, except as these Rules have been modified by the NRA in the General Regulations for that type of competition.

1.4 General Regulations - The local sponsor of each type of competition must agree to comply with the General Regulations published by the NRA for the competition concerned.

1.5 Refusal or Withdrawal of NRA Authorization -The NRA may refuse to authorize or may withdraw its authorization for any competition which cannot, or does not, comply with the requirements for that competition.

1.6 Types of Tournaments - The types of tournaments listed below are those which are Sanctioned by NRA in its Competition shooting program.

- (a) *International Matches* - Arranged by the NRA with the recognized national shooting organization(s) of the countries concerned. The officials thereof are appointed by the NRA.
- (b) *International Team Tryouts* - Are U.S. tournaments conducted under NRA Rules organized or authorized by the NRA as preliminary or final tryouts for the selection of International Team members. The officials thereof are appointed by the NRA.
- (c) *National Championships* - Organized by the NRA, in conjunction with local sponsoring organizations as selected by the NRA Silhouette Committee. These tournaments will be Registered.
- (d) *Regional Championships* - Arranged between NRA and a local sponsoring organization. These tournaments will be Registered.
- (e) *State Championships* - Annual tournaments authorized and/or conducted by State Rifle and/or Pistol Associations, affiliated with the NRA. Such State Associations may, if desired, authorize local organizations to sponsor and conduct State Championships. In states where there is no NRA Affiliated State Association the NRA may authorize a local organization to sponsor and conduct the State Championships. State Championship will be Registered Tournaments.
- (f) *Registered Tournaments* - May be authorized by the NRA after application has been filed by the sponsoring. Application forms and printed General Regulations are available from NRA on request. National Records may only be established in Registered Tournaments (see Rule 17.1).
- (g) *Approved Tournaments* -May be authorized by the NRA after application has been filed by the local organization which will act as the sponsor. Application forms available from NRA on request. Match sponsors may require all competitors to be NRA members if specified in the program.
- (h) *Sanctioned Leagues* -(shoulder-to-shoulder or postal) May be authorized by the NRA after application has been filed by a local group or organization. Application forms are available from NRA on request. Sanctioned League scores are used for classification. A League need not be operated by an Affiliated

PUBLIC AFFAIRS

All tournament sponsors are urged to give special consideration to the needs of news media personnel in order to achieve maximum publicity for the competition. Public news media personnel representing print and/or broadcast should be given every consideration and cooperation in keeping with the proper conduct of the competition.

2. ELIGIBILITY AND CATEGORIES OF COMPETITORS

Eligibility and Categories of Competitors - The conditions of a match shall prescribe the eligibility and categories of competitors, teams or individuals in accordance with Rule 1.6 and/or the definitions contained in Section 2. Any limitations of eligibility to compete must be stated in the match program.

2.1 Members of the National Rifle Association - Any individual member in good standing, including Benefactors, Patrons, Endowment, Life, Annual, Associate, Non-Resident and Junior members.

2.1.1 Non-U.S. Citizens - Non-U.S. Citizens may compete in any NRA Sanctioned Tournament, unless further restrictions are imposed by conditions stated in the program.

2.2 - Blank

2.2.1 Senior - A person may compete as a Senior beginning on January 1, of the calendar year in which that competitor's 60th birthday occurs.

2.3 Junior - A person may compete as a Junior through December 31, of the calendar year in which his or her twentieth birthday occurs. Individuals who have National Guard, Reserve or Active Duty status and receive support may not compete as juniors.

2.3.1 Intermediate Junior - A junior may also compete as an Intermediate Junior from January 1, of the calendar year in which that competitor's 15th birthday occurs through December 31, of the calendar year in which the 17th birthday occurs.

2.3.2 Sub-Junior - A junior may also compete as a Sub-Junior through December 31, of the calendar year in which that competitor's fourteenth birthday occurs.

2.4 - Blank

2.5 Categories and Special Awards - If there are a sufficient number of competitors of a specific group (i.e., Women, Juniors, etc.), a match sponsor may establish a separate category for this group and make classification awards within this category, such as 1st AAA Woman, 1st AA Woman, and so on. However, if there are insufficient entries of a specific group to warrant such a separation, and if the sponsor still wishes to provide recognition to this specific group, an overall Special Award may be provided such as High Woman, High Junior, etc., and all competitors in this specific group would be eligible for this one Special Award. Details concerning categories and special awards must be clearly outlined in the tournament program. Listed below are suggested categories for NRA Sanctioned Silhouette Tournaments. Other categories may be included at the match sponsor's option. Women, Junior, Senior, Hunting Rifle, Foreign Competitor, Iron Sights, etc.

2.6 - 2.9 - Blank

2.10 Team Representation - No individual may be a Team Captain, Coach, firing member, or alternate firing member on more than one team in any one match.

2.11 Club Teams - All members, including team captain and coach of such teams, must have been active fully-paid members of the club which the team represents for a period of at least 30 days immediately prior to the competition. The club may be affiliated with NRA. If specifically allowed by conditions of the program, a person who is not a club member may serve as a non-firing coach of such a team. There are two types of teams allowed under this Rule:

3. PISTOLS, EQUIPMENT AND AMMUNITION

CERTIFICATION OF PISTOLS: Pistols must be weighed, measured and certified before being fired in a match. The pistol must be fired in the same configuration as when certified. No one may win an award with an uncertified pistol. In pistol competition, loads that damage targets may be disapproved by the Range Officer or Jury. In case of malfunction certified by the Range Officer or Jury, any replacement pistol must be certified. (See Rule 9.8.)

HUNTER'S PISTOL

3.1 Hunter's Pistol - A pistol weighing no more than 5 lbs. complete with all sighting equipment, having a safe trigger, and a barrel no longer than 12 inches measured from breech face to muzzle (revolver barrel measurement will not include the cylinder). The barrel must not be rebored or rechambered to accommodate a cartridge other than that for which it was originally manufactured. The pistol may be of any action type except bolt action, including manual turnbolt or bolts operated by a straight pull of the handle. This pistol must be or have been a catalog item readily available to the general public with no visible external modifications except as follows:

- (a) External finishes, either protective or decorative, or other non-functional embellishments such as engraving, inlays or inscriptions.
- (b) Replacement of sights with any sights (including scopes, other optical sights or metallic sights). Scopes may not be more than 1 ½ inches above the pistol as measured from the top of either the receiver or barrel to the underside of the scope tube, nor may the scope be offset from the top centerline of the receiver. Metallic sights that are used in metallic sight competition must be as furnished by a manufacturer and may not be altered. Front sights must be a post or bead, may be hooded, or if interchangeable, may use post inserts only. The original sights (front, rear, or both) may be replaced with sights which are catalog items manufactured to fit the handgun without alteration to the sights, sight assembly or handgun. Replacement sights may not extend the original sight radius by more than 1 inch as measured from the apex of the front sight to the apex of the rear sight. Front sights or assemblies shall not extend beyond the muzzle. The sighting plane may not be higher than 1 inch above the receiver or barrel as measured at the midpoint of the sighting plane. Covered rear sights and sight tubes are not allowed. Any sighting device programmed to activate the firing mechanism is prohibited.
- (c) Replacement of grips and fore-end with custom or hand-made grips or forend. No part of the grip or accessories may encircle the hand. The heel rest may extend at a right angle to the grip only. Upward curvature of the heel and thumb rest and downward curvature of the side opposite the thumb is prohibited (see figure 1). The rear part of the pistol frame or grip which rests on the top of the hand between the thumb and the forefinger must not be longer than 1 ½ inches. This distance is measured at a right angle to the prolonged centerline of the barrel between points A and B of Figure 2. These grips must be conventional in that they do not allow support of the gun with parts of the body other than the shooter's hands and do not extend behind the shooter's wrist joints. No additional devices may be added, or any modification made to the fore-end, gun sights or sight mount which aids in holding, gripping or supporting said gun. Checkering and stippling are allowed.
- (d) "Magnaporting" or similar gas venting.
- (e) Wide "target" style hammers and triggers, and trigger shoes.
- (f) Rebarrelling with any standard barrel similar in size and dimension to the original.
- (g) Hammer extensions to clear scopes.
- (h) "Crowning" of barrel to depth of no more than 1/8 inch inward from the outside edge of the muzzle. The overall outer length of the barrel may not be reduced by this operation.

NOTE: Examples of external modifications which are not allowed:

*Extended slides or barrels on auto pistols.

*Removal of fore-end.

Silhouette Pistol

3.1.1 Hunter's Pistol Metallic Sights - A pistol conforming to Rule 3.1. Optical, electronic and Olympic style sights are not permitted.

3.1.2 Hunter's Pistol Cartridges - Only the following pistol cartridges may be used: .22 rimfire, .22 Hornet, .25-20, .270 Ren., .30 carbine, .32, .3220, 9mm, .357, .357 Auto Mag., all standard .38 and .380 pistol and revolver cartridges, 10mm, .40 S&W, .41 AE, .41, .44 and .45 caliber identical in exterior case dimensions to unaltered factory pistol cases. Maximum case length for 9mm, .357 (and .38), .41, .44 and .45 shall be established as that of a 9mm Steyr (0.90"), .357 S & W Mag. (1.29"), .41 S & W Mag. (1.28"), .44 Auto Mag. (1.298") and .45 Colt (1.29") 10mm (1.00"), .41 AE (0.866"), .40 S&W (0.847") respectively.

3.2 Smallbore Hunter's Pistol - Identical to the description of the Hunter's Pistol, except that the pistol shall be chambered for only the .22 caliber short, long or long rifle rimfire cartridge. Hot loads, such as "Stingers," are not permitted.

3.2.1 Smallbore Hunter's Pistol Metallic Sights - Identical to rule 3.1.1 except that the pistol shall be chambered for only .22 Caliber short, long or long rifle rimfire cartridge.

LONG RANGE PISTOL

3.3.1 Unlimited Standing Pistol - A pistol with a maximum of 15 inches sight radius, with a barrel length between breech and muzzle of not more than 15 inches (revolver barrel measurement will not include the cylinder); and a maximum weight of 8 lbs. unloaded with magazine, including scope and mounts. Telescopic or other optical sights may be used. Any sighting device programmed to activate the firing mechanism is prohibited.

3.3.2 Conventional Pistol - A pistol which is or has been a catalog item readily available to the general public equipped with metallic sights. The pistol may weigh no more than 5 lbs., complete with all sighting equipment and have a maximum barrel length of 12 inches measured from the breech face to muzzle (revolver barrel measurement will not include cylinder). The pistol may be of any action type except bolt action, including manual turn-bolt or bolts operated by a straight pull of the handle. The pistol shall have no visible external modifications except as follows:

- (a) Any older gun may be brought up to current factory specifications using only factory catalog sights and other accessories.
- (b) Replacement of grips and fore-end with custom or hand-made grips or forend. No part of the grip or accessories may encircle the hand. The heel rest may extend at a right angle to the grip only. Upward curvature of the heel and thumb rest and downward curvature of the side opposite the thumb is prohibited (see figure 1). The rear part of the pistol frame or grip which rests on the top of the hand between the thumb and the forefinger must not be longer than 1 ½ inches. This distance is measured at a right angle to the prolonged centerline of the barrel between points A and B of Figure 2. These grips must be conventional in that they do not allow support of the gun with parts of the body other than the shooter's hands and do not extend behind the shooter's wrist joints. No additional devices may be added, or any modification made to the fore-end, gun sights or sight mount which aids in holding, gripping or supporting said gun. Checkering and stippling are allowed.
- (c) Wide "target" style hammers and triggers, and trigger shoes.
- (d) External finishes, either protective or decorative, or other non-functional embellishments such as engraving, inlays or inscriptions.
- (e) Re-barreling with any standard barrel similar in size and dimension to the original.
- (f) Metallic sights must be as furnished by a manufacturer and may not be altered. The original sights (front, rear, or both) may be replaced with sights which are catalog items manufactured to fit the handgun without alteration to the sights, sight assembly or handgun. Replacement sights may not extend the original sight radius by more than 1 inch as measured from the apex of the front sight to the apex of the rear sight. Front sights or assemblies shall not extend beyond the muzzle. The sighting plane may not be higher than 1 inch above the receiver or barrel as measured at the midpoint of the sighting plane. Covered rear sights and sight tubes are not allowed. Any sighting device programmed to activate the firing mechanism is prohibited.

3.3.4 Conventional Revolver-Identical to the description of Conventional Pistol, except that the pistol must be a revolver. The pistol shall be loaded with 5 rounds and fired as a revolver.

3.3.5 Unlimited Pistol - A pistol with a maximum of 15 inches sight radius, with a barrel length between breech and muzzle of not more than 15 inches (revolver barrel measurement will not include the cylinder), and a maximum weight of 8 lbs. unloaded with magazine. Pistol will be equipped with metallic sights only. The fore-end shall nowhere be wider than a pair of straight lines drawn from points 2 1/4" apart at the breech end of the fore-end to points 2" apart at the tip of the fore-end. The fore-end shall be symmetrical left to right so that one side of the fore-end is a mirror image of the other.

SMALLBORE PISTOL

3.4.1 Conventional Smallbore Pistol -Identical to Rule 3.3.2 except the pistol shall be chambered for only .22 caliber short, long or long rifle rimfire cartridges.

3.4.2 Conventional Smallbore Revolver - Identical to the description of Conventional Smallbore Pistol, except that the pistol must be a revolver. The pistol shall be loaded with 5 rounds and fired as a revolver.

3.4.3 Unlimited Smallbore Pistol - Identical to Rule 3.3.5 except the pistol shall be chambered for only .22 caliber short, long or long rifle rimfire cartridges.

3.4.4 Unlimited Smallbore Standing Pistol -Identical to Rule 3.3.1, except the pistol shall be chambered for only .22 caliber short, long or long rifle rimfire cartridge.

3.5 - Blank

AIR PISTOL

3.6 Air Pistol - Any air pistol firing pellets not to exceed .22 caliber. (See Rule 9.9.1).

3.6.1 Air Pistol Open Sights -An air pistol conforming to Rule 3.6 except only open or hunting-style peep sights, including an adjustable aperture, are allowed. Optical, electronic, target and Olympic style sights are not permitted.

EQUIPMENT

3.7 - Blank

3.8 Spotting Scope - The use of a telescope or other optical device by the coach to spot shots is permitted.

3.9 - 3.10 - Blank

3.11 Gloves - Gloves may be worn on either or both hands. Such gloves may not afford artificial support.

3.12 - 3.15 - Blank

3.16 Release Triggers - Triggers which function on release are prohibited.

3.17 Ammunition -Ammunition of any description that may be fired without danger to competitors, range personnel or equipment. Tracer, incendiary, armor piercing and similar ammunition is prohibited. Loads that damage targets may be disapproved by the Range Officer or Jury.

3.18 General -All devices or equipment which may facilitate shooting and which are not mentioned in these Rules, or which are contrary to the spirit of these Rules and Regulations, are forbidden. The Match Director or Official Jury shall have the right to examine a shooter's equipment or apparel. The responsibility shall be upon the competitor to submit questionable equipment and apparel for official inspection and approval in sufficient time prior to the beginning of a match so that it will not inconvenience either the competitor or the official.

3.19 Eye Protection -All competitors and other personnel in the immediate vicinity of the range complex are

urged to wear eye protection devices.

3.20 Ear Protection - All competitors and other personnel in the immediate vicinity of the range complex are urged to wear hearing protection devices.

Note: Match sponsors (and/or ranges) may require eye and ear protection.

3.21 Empty Chamber Indicator - An ECI is required in all NRA Silhouette competition to indicate that the action is open and the chamber is empty. The indicator must keep the action open, be inserted into the chamber, and have a yellow or orange flag extending from the firearms receiver.

(See Figure 1. Grip projections in Illustrations)

4. TARGETS

4.1 Targets for NRA Sanctioned Silhouette competition shall be of the size and shape established by the scale drawings in the NRA Silhouette Handbook or as scaled to alternate distances in accordance with Rule 6.4.1 and Rule 17.5. All targets of the same type shall be faced in the same direction in each bank. There are four basic kinds of silhouettes: Chicken, Pig, Turkey and Ram. Conventional Standing, Unlimited Standing, Conventional, Conventional Revolver and Unlimited Freestyle (full-size) competitions are fired on full-size High Power Rifle targets; Hunter's Pistol, Smallbore Hunter's Pistol and Unlimited Freestyle (1/2size) use one half-size targets. Smallbore Pistol uses one-half size chicken targets and three-eighths size pig, turkey and ram targets. Air Pistol is fired on targets which are one-tenth full size. (The hole between the horn and the head of the ram target shall be optional in the Hunter's Pistol, Smallbore Pistol and Air Pistol targets.) Scaled drawings of all targets are shown in the NRA Silhouette Handbook, which is only available from the NRA Silhouette Department. Silhouettes may be painted any color, preferably to contrast against the existing background or light conditions as determined by Tournament Officials.

Note: The dimensions shown below for target thickness and for foot and stand sizes are recommendations; variations to suit local conditions or materials available are acceptable for Approved tournaments.

Target steel thickness is a very large factor in the weight of the targets. Full-size and half-size Long Range Pistol targets should be 1/2 inch thick for chickens and pigs; and 3/8 inch thick for turkeys and rams.

Three-eighth size Smallbore Pistol targets shall be 3/16 inch thick for the rams, 1/4 inch thick for turkeys and pigs and 3/8 inch thick for the half-size chickens. All half-size Hunter's Pistol targets should be 3/8 inch thick. Smallbore Hunter's Pistol targets shall be the same size as Hunter's Pistol except that the rams should be 3/16 inch thick, turkeys and pigs should be 1/4 inch thick, and chickens should be 3/8 inch thick.

One-tenth size Air Gun targets should be made from (1/8) one-eighth inch thick steel and heliarc welded to bases of the same material.

The "feet" and the top of the stands should be the same size with a maximum variation of 10%. Where solid rails are used, pad for each animal should be used, and the pad will be considered the stand. For full size targets, the chicken should stand on a 3 inches x 4 inches foot, each foot of the pig should be on a 2 inches x 4 inches foot; the turkey should stand on a 3 inches x 8 inches foot; and each foot of the ram should be 4 inches x 5 inches. The top of the stand should not be less than 6 inches above the ground for Long Range Pistol competition.

For one-half scale targets used in Hunter's Pistol, all feet should be 2 inches x 4 inches long.

For three-eighths scale targets used in Smallbore Pistol, all feet should be 2 inches x 4 inches long.

Air Gun Silhouette feet should be as follows:

Chickens: 3/4" W x 3/4" L or 3/4" W x 1" L
Pigs: 3/4" W x 1" L
Turkeys: 3/4" W x 3/4" L or 3/4" W x 1" L
Rams: 3/4" W x 2" L

Air gun stands are made by welding a similar sized base to a 30d nail which can either be pushed into the ground or driven into a 2 x 4. Targets should be set free standing at least 2 inches off the ground, but may be elevated to a higher position.

The feet of the smaller size pigs may be continuous.

Full-size Long Range and 1/2-size Unlimited Long Range Pistol targets should be made of abrasion resistant steel similar to ASTM-514 heat treated and quenched to a surface hardness of 360 BHN; as an example, U.S. Steel T-1A-AR 360. 1/2-size Hunter's Pistol targets should be made of "as rolled" ASTM-514 (example: Jones and Laughlin Jallo). The exception to Hunter's Pistol targets are the chickens that must be made of steel with a minimum hardness of 360 BHN (example: U.S. Steel T-1A-AR 360). 1/2-size Smallbore Hunter's Pistol, Smallbore Pistol and air gun targets can be made of A-36 common (hot rolled) plate.

All target stands for Hunter's Pistol, Smallbore Hunter's Pistol, Smallbore Pistol and Long Range Pistol at

closer than 100 yards must be protected by a deflector or an absorbing material such as railroad ties, telephone poles, dirt, etc., to prevent bullet fragmentation ricochet.

Hinged, remotely resettable targets may be used for pistol and air gun competition for Registered and Approved tournaments.

4.2 Target Setting - To ensure that full-size rams will be knocked down with reasonable loads, they should be set so that the center of gravity works through a plane intersecting the stands approximately 1 1/4" forward of the rear edge. This can be accomplished by experimentally moving the target to the rear until it topples, and then moving it forward 1". Stands can be designed to incorporate stops to facilitate setting the targets at the proper topple point. Hunter's Pistol, Smallbore Hunter's Pistol and Smallbore Pistol targets are to be set full-foot and flush with the backs of their stands.

4.3 Target Spacing - Targets should be placed a minimum of one target width apart, but not more than 3 1/2 widths tail to head.

**ALLOWABLE TARGET LINE WIDTH VARIATIONS FOR A SET OF TARGETS
MINIMUM TO MAXIMUM**

	CHICKEN Min - Max	PIG Min - Max
Long Range Pistol	10' 6" to 22' 2"	16' 6" to 34' 10"
Hunter's Pistol and Smallbore Pistol	5' 3" to 10' 6"	8' 3" to 17' 5"
Air Pistol	1' to 2' 3"	1' 8" to 3' 6"
	TURKEY Min - Max	RAM Min - Max
Long Range Pistol	14' 3" to 30' 1"	24' to 50' 8"
Hunter's Pistol and Smallbore Pistol	7' 1 1/2" to 15' 1/2"	12' to 24' 4"
Air Pistol	1' 5" to 3' 0"	2' 5" to 5' 1"

5. POSITIONS

5.1 The Ground - All references to “the Ground” in the following position Rules are to be construed as applying to surface of the firing point.

5.2 Artificial Support - Any supporting surface except the ground not specifically authorized for use in the Rules for the position prescribed. Digging or use of elbow or heel holes at the firing points or the use of depressions which form artificial support for the elbows, arms or legs is prohibited, except as individually authorized for a physically handicapped shooter. Devices or garments which contribute to the steadiness and rigidity of the shooter’s position are artificial support. Wrist bands, gloves which support the wrist joints and clothing which, through being inflexible and/or tight, supports the body in the shooting position are prohibited by this Rule.

5.3 - 5.4 - Blank

5.5 Prone - Body extended on the ground, chest down, head toward the target. The pistol is held in one or both hands with the arms extended toward the targets. The body shall be on the ground or ground cloth with no artificial support. The pistol may not touch the ground.

5.6 - 5.7 - Blank

5.8 Standing - The pistol is held in one hand or both hands at the shooter’s option, with the arm or arms not braced or supported by other parts of the body. Neither the “trigger” hand (or arm) nor any part of the pistol may make contact with the opposite arm at any point at or above the pivot point of the wrist.

5.9 Freestyle - Any safe position in which the gun is supported only by the body with no artificial support, does not touch the ground or ground mat and by which no competitors or range personnel are endangered.

(SEE ILLUSTRATIONS FOR SOME ACCEPTABLE STANDING POSITIONS)

5.10 - 5.13 - Blank

5.14 45 Degree Cone - No portion of the shooter’s anatomy will protrude into a cone projecting from the muzzle forward at a 45 degree angle, measured from the centerline of the bore.

6. RANGE STANDARDS

6.1 Firing Line - The firing line is immediately in front of the firing points. All ranges are measured from this firing line to the face of the targets when targets are in their proper position in front of the backstop.

6.2 Firing Point - The part of the range provided for the competitor immediately in the rear of the firing line from which firing takes place. Each firing point is numbered to correspond with a bank of targets. Each firing point should have a minimum width of 6 feet.

6.3 Shelter - Except in Indoor Air Pistol Silhouette competition, the firing points may be protected with a roof but may not be wholly or partly enclosed. Competitors must be exposed to prevailing winds. This does not preclude the construction of ranges within areas surrounded or partially surrounded by safety walls. Umbrellas or other types of temporary individual shelters are not to be used.

6.4 Distances - Matches are commonly fired at ranges of 50, 100, 150, and 200 meters or yards in Long Range Pistol; 40, 50, 75 and 100 meters or yards for Hunter's Pistol; 40, 50, 75 and 100 yards or meters for Smallbore Pistol; and 10, 12.5, 15 and 18 yards for Air Pistol Silhouette. A $\pm 1\%$ variation is permissible.

Note: Range facilities that are used for Smallbore Rifle, Hunter's Pistol, Smallbore Hunter's Pistol and/or Smallbore Pistol may erect a turkey rail or stands at 76 meters/yards, with standard size targets, for the purpose of conducting multi-program Approved and Registered Tournaments. They may also use reduced size pigs for use at the standard 50 meter (50 yard) pistol distance. Single purpose ranges must maintain the standard distance for the turkey and pig stands.

6.4.1 Alternate Range Distances -Where available range distances do not permit targets to be placed at the specified distances (meters or yards), tournament sponsors may use proportionately scaled targets at longer distances. Templates of proposed targets to be fired on at longer distances must be approved by the NRA Silhouette Department.

6.5 Illumination -Artificial illumination of ranges is authorized.

6.6 Target and Firing Point Identifications - Each bank, consisting of five silhouettes of an animal, shall be distinguished from every other bank of the same animal by number boards legible from the firing line placed above or below the center of each bank or by readily distinguished, brightly colored panels placed between contiguous banks. Each firing point shall be marked by numbered small silhouettes, or some other devices so as to be readily identified as to which firing point is to be used to fire on each bank.

6.7 - 6.8 - Blank

6.9 Range Flags - A down range flag shall be exposed at the end or ends of each target line to indicate wind and that the range is in use. Any bright color may be used except red or orange. A red flag or flags should be exposed at the firing line to indicate that the range is in use.

6.10 Communication - Communication will be maintained between the target pit and firing line whenever personnel are in the pits.

7. COURSES OF FIRE

The following courses and types of fire are most commonly found in NRA Sanctioned Pistol Silhouette competition, fired on standard targets described in Section 4. See Section 8 for time allowances and Rule 17.5 for courses of fire for which National Records are recognized. Other courses of fire may be scheduled by the sponsor provided that such courses of fire are combinations of 5-shot strings at authorized distances and that an equal number of shots are fired on each of the 4 types of targets.

7.1 Conventional and Unlimited Standing Competition - A sanctioned match consists of 40, 60, 80 or 120 rounds fired in the standing position on standard High Power Rifle Silhouette targets as follows (an example of the minimum course of fire):

- (a) Ten Gallina (chicken) targets at 50 meters (or yards).
- (b) Ten Javelina (pig) targets at 100 meters (or yards).
- (c) Ten Guajalote (turkey) targets at 150 meters (or yards).
- (d) Ten Borrego (ram) targets at 200 meters (or yards).

7.2 Conventional, Conventional Revolver and Unlimited Freestyle (full-size) Competition - A sanctioned match consists of the course of fire described in Rule 7.1 fired on standard High Power Rifle Silhouette targets from the Freestyle position. (Rule 5.9)

7.2.1 Unlimited Freestyle (1/2-size) Competition - A sanctioned match consists of the course of fire described in Rule 7.1 fired on targets which are one-half the size of standard High Power Rifle Silhouette targets from the Freestyle position (Rule 5.9).

7.3 Hunter's Pistol and Smallbore Hunter's Pistol Competition - A sanctioned match consists of 40, 60, 80, or 120 rounds fired in the standing position on targets which are one-half the size of standard High Power Rifle targets as follows (an example of the minimum course of fire):

- (a) Ten Gallina (chicken) targets at 40 meters (or yards).
- (b) Ten Javelina (pig) targets at 50 meters (or yards).
- (c) Ten Guajalote (turkey) targets at 75 meters (or yards).
- (d) Ten Borrego (ram) targets at 100 meters (or yards).

7.4 Air Pistol Competition - A sanctioned match consists of 40, 60, 80 or 120 rounds fired in the standing position at targets which are one-tenth the size of standard High Power Rifle Silhouette targets as follows (an example of the minimum course of fire):

- (a) Ten Gallina (chicken) targets at 10 yards.
- (b) Ten Javelina (pig) targets at 12.5 yards.
- (c) Ten Guajalote (turkey) targets at 15 yards.
- (d) Ten Borrego (ram) targets at 18 yards.

7.4.1 Indoor Air Pistol Competition - The use of an indoor facility for firing Air Pistol Silhouette shall be permitted. However, all records set under these conditions shall apply only as indoor records. Any range utilizing an indoor facility shall state this on their original application for NRA approval. Course of fire shall be the same as Rule 7.4.

7.4.2 Air Pistol and Air Pistol Open Sights Freestyle Competition - A sanctioned match consists of 40, 60, 80 or 120 rounds fired from the Freestyle position (Rule 5.9). Minimum course of fire shall be the same as Rule 7.4.

7.5 Conventional and Unlimited Smallbore Standing Competition - A sanctioned match consists of 40, 60, 80 or 120 rounds fired in the standing position on targets that are one-half size (chickens) and three-eighths size (pigs, turkeys and rams) of standard High Power Rifle targets as follows (an example of the minimum course of fire):

- (a) Ten Gallina (chicken) targets at 40 yards (or meters).
- (b) Ten Javelina (pig) targets at 50 yards (or meters).
- (c) Ten Guajalote (turkey) targets at 75 yards (or meters).
- (d) Ten Borrego (ram) targets at 100 yards (or meters).

7.5.1 Conventional, Revolver and Unlimited Smallbore Freestyle Competition - A sanctioned match consists of the course of fire described in Rule 7.5 fired on targets that are one-half size (chickens) and three-eighths size (pigs, turkeys and rams) of standard High Power Rifle Silhouette targets from the Freestyle position.

8. TIME LIMITS

8.1 Computing Time - Time is not checked on each shot but is computed on the indicated allowance for each five-shot string. The Chief Range Officer may terminate any relay before completion of the full time allowed, if all competitors in that relay have completed firing.

8.2 Time Allowance:

- (a) Ready Time -Thirty seconds will be allowed after the command "READY" (LISTO) is given before the command "FIRE" (FUEGO).
- (b) Two minutes will be allowed to fire one shot on each target of a bank of five targets, two and one half minutes for Air Pistol.
- (c) Alibis - 30 seconds will be allowed for each unfired round of the series in which the alibi is allowed.
- (d) Shootoffs -30 seconds will be allowed for each shot fired in a shootoff of ties.
- (e) A minimum of 30 seconds will be allowed between the command "CEASE FIRE" and "READY".

9. COMPETITION REGULATIONS

9.1 Changing Pistols - No competitor will change pistols during the firing of any match (except aggregate matches), unless it has become disabled and has been so designated by the Chief Range Officer. Claim that a pistol is disabled must be made immediately. All shots fired up to the time the claim is made will stand as part of the official score. The pistol must be fired in the same configuration as when certified. No accessories or parts including barrels, cylinders, grips, sights, or weights may be removed, added or substituted.

9.2 Sighting Shots - Sighting shots are not allowed as a part of the course of fire. This does not prohibit practice matches or practice targets provided all competitors have equal opportunity to enter such events or to use such targets. Practice must not be permitted to interfere with the safe, efficient and scheduled operation of the program.

9.3 - Blank

9.4 Defective Cartridge - Only those rounds showing obvious and normal striker impact on the primer *without primer detonation* shall be considered 'Defective Cartridges'.

Improperly loaded rounds shall NOT be accepted as 'Alibis'. Improperly loaded rounds include those which will not chamber, are not properly charged with powder, incorporate reversed primers or do not operate normally.

A defective cartridge as defined in this Rule allows a refire, but use of wrong ammunition does not allow a refire.

Wrong Ammunition: Ammunition which cannot be inserted into the chamber of the firearm, or upon which the bolt or cylinder cannot be closed, regardless of whether or not the cartridge is the same caliber as the firearm in which it is attempted to be used.

9.5 Disabled Pistol -A disabled pistol is one:

- (a) That cannot be safely aimed or fired.
- (b) That has suffered damage so it cannot be fired or will not function properly.
- (c) That has suffered the loss of a sight or damage to the sights.

Sights improperly adjusted do not constitute a disabled pistol. A pistol once declared disabled by the Range Officer shall not be used again for competitive firing until the defect has been corrected and until the pistol has been ruled as safe by the Chief Range Officer. (For procedure in case of a disabled pistol see Rule 10.9.)

9.6 Malfunction - Failure of the pistol to function properly due to mechanical defects or to defective ammunition. Functional failures due to improper manual operation are not to be considered as malfunctions. (For procedure in case of a malfunction see Rule 10.9.)

9.7 Continue to Fire - Competitors in National Championships who fire a perfect score in an individual stage (hits on all 10 targets at any one range in a 40-shot match, hits on all 15 targets at any one range in a 60-shot match or hits on all 20 targets at any one range in a 80-shot match) will be permitted to continue to fire five-shot strings until missing to provide a means of establishing National Long Run Records at the conclusion of that day's match. In cases where at least 30 minutes have passed since the completion of the 10, 15, or 20 shot string, the competitor will be authorized one sighter shot which may be taken and will not count toward the Long Run Record attempt. At all other Approved, and Registered tournaments, the Match Director will announce in advance when such Long Run attempts will be made.

9.7.1 "Five-in-a-row" - A "five-in-a-row" is made up of valid hits on all 5 silhouettes in any one bank of 5.

9.8 Examination of Firearms - Pistols must be weighed, measured and certified before being fired in a match. No one may win an award with an uncertified pistol. In case of a malfunction certified by the Range Officer or Jury, any replacement pistol must be certified.

9.9 Competitors' Position - Competitors will take their position at the designated firing point. No portion of the

shooter's body may rest upon or touch the ground in advance of the firing line.

9.9.1 Air Pistol Reservoirs - The storage of reservoir tanks for either compressed air or CO2 is prohibited on the firing line or in adjacent spectator areas.

9.10 - Blank

9.11 Matches Not Complete - When a match or stage is not completed by all competitors in accordance with the tournament schedule the match or stage may be rescheduled or cancelled. Any match or stage which has been completed by all competitors will not be refired. Only scores of a match or stage which has been completed will be included in an aggregate event or for National Record purposes, and a match or stage is not completed unless all competitors have fired.

9.12 - Blank

9.13 Interference - With the exception of competitors actually firing, coaches, and such range personnel as may be necessary, the firing points and lines will be kept clear at all times.

9.14 Refiring - No competitor will fire more than one score for the same award except as provided in the program or in accordance with Rule 9.11 or Rule 1.7(j).

9.15 - 9.22 - Blank

9.23 Aliases - No competitor may fire under an assumed name nor substitute for another in a match; register, enter, or fire in the name of another.

9.24 Score and Classification Falsification - No competitor will falsify any score, or classification, nor be an accessory thereto.

9.25 Cross Fire; Excessive Shots - No competitor will deliberately fire on the wrong target nor fire more than the required number of shots, including hits and misses on some other competitor's targets.

9.26 Bribery - No person will offer a bribe of any kind to any of the range or statistical personnel, or others, nor be an accessory thereto.

9.27 Disorderly Conduct - Disorderly conduct or intoxication is strictly prohibited on the range and anyone guilty of same will be expelled from the range. Expelled competitors will be disqualified from the competition with no return of entry fees.

9.27.1 Willful Destruction of Range Equipment - No competitor shall cause any range equipment to become damaged through a deliberate act, and anyone guilty of same will be expelled without a warning from the range. Expelled competitors will be disqualified from the competition with no return of entry fees.

9.28 Refusal to Obey - No person will refuse to obey instructions of the Match Director, Range Officers, Jury or of any other officer of the tournament, if instructions are given in the proper conduct of that office.

9.29 Evasion of Rules - No competitor will evade nor attempt to evade nor be an accessory to the evasion of any of the conditions of a match as prescribed in the program or in these Rules. Refusal of a competitor or Tournament Official to give testimony regarding facts known to that person concerning violations or attempted violations of these Rules will constitute being an accessory to the violation or attempted violation.

9.30 Disqualification - The Match Director or Official Jury, upon proper presentation of evidence, may disqualify any competitor or order the expulsion of same from the range for violation of these Rules or for other conduct they consider discreditable or unsafe. In the event of a disagreement between the Match Director and the Jury, the Jury shall prevail at the match with recourse only to the Protest Committee.

9.30.1 Disqualification - Safety - The sponsoring club or Jury shall have the right to bar or disqualify any pistol, load, or competitor at any time for reasons of safety. A competitor firing a shot from the firing line before "ready" (Listo) is given will be disqualified from that day's scheduled match.

9.30.2 Method for Disqualification: In cases of infringement and contravention of NRA Rules, the Match program, or instructions of the Match Director or Range Officials, the following penalties will be imposed upon the competitor by the Match Director or the Jury in the following order:

- 1) Warning
 - 2) Disqualification
- (a) A warning must be given so that the competitor may have the opportunity to correct the fault. In case of a serious violation of safety regulations, the Match Director or Jury has the authority to impose immediate disqualification.
- (b) A warning to the competitor must be expressed in such terms as will leave no doubt that it is an official warning. Whenever possible, a warning to the competitor should be given so as not to disturb firing a shot, unless the infringement concerns safety, in which case the competitor shall be warned immediately.
- (c) For a repeated infringement, the competitor will be disqualified.

9.31 Suspension - For violations of these Rules deemed so to justify, any competitor may be suspended from competition and/or expelled from the National Rifle Association upon presentation of evidence and conduct of a hearing as prescribed in the Bylaws.

NOTE: In as much as the commission of any of the forgoing offenses, Rule 9.23 through 9.29, are of such importance as to be major offenses, all of the forgoing that may merit action under Rule 9.31, shall be sent to the NRA Protest Committee. The complaint shall be in writing, notarized and signed by the complainant.

10. RANGE COMMANDS, CONTROL AND OPERATIONS

10.1 Discipline - The safety of competitors, range personnel and spectators requires continuous attention by all to the careful handling of firearms and caution in moving about the range. Self-discipline is necessary on the part of all. Where such self-discipline is lacking it is the duty of the range personnel to enforce discipline and the duty of the competitors to assist in such enforcement.

Under no circumstances shall firing commence or continue on a range where an unsafe condition exists.

10.1.1 Actions Open - All actions must be open, detachable magazines removed and pistols kept unloaded in a case or other safe place with Empty Chamber Indicator in place except when on the firing line after the command "Ready" (Listo) is given. Pistols may be carried in a case, or in a safe snap fastened or friction holster, but must be unloaded at all times. When the command "Cease Fire" (Alto) has been given, pistols will be unloaded in the presence of the scorer who will check each pistol and it shall be placed either on the shooting stand, bench or shooting pad to await the next series, or if the relay is completed, holstered or cased before removal from the firing line.

10.1.2 Pistols Unloaded - Pistols will not be loaded until the competitor has taken position at the firing point, the pistol pointed toward the targets and the command "READY" has been given for the relay.

10.1.3 Pistols Loaded - A pistol that has a cartridge in the chamber, cylinder or in an attached magazine shall be considered loaded. A loaded pistol shall be pointed in the direction of the targets at all times.

10.1.4 Cease Firing - All pistols will be unloaded, detachable magazines removed and the Empty Chamber Indicator inserted immediately upon the command "CEASE FIRE". Actions will remain open.

10.1.5 Not Ready - It is the duty of competitors to notify a Range Officer if not ready to fire at the time the command "READY" is given. A competitor who is not ready, and who fails to notify the Range Officer, forfeits the right to fire.

10.2 Loud Language - Loud or abusive language will not be permitted. Competitors, scorers, and Range Officers, will limit their conversation directly behind the firing line to official business.

10.3 Delaying a Match - No competitor will delay the start of a match through tardiness in reporting or undue delay in preparing to fire.

10.3.1 Preparation Period - The competitor will be allowed thirty seconds after the command "Ready" (Listo) and before the command "Fire" (Fuego) during which time the competitor may load, set sights and make any other preparations.

10.3.2 Interrupted Fire - If firing is interrupted and a "Cease Fire" called before the time limit has expired and before all competitors have completed firing, when firing is resumed those competitors with shots remaining will be given another "Ready" period and shooting time equal to the unexpired time of the interrupted string but not less than thirty seconds.

10.4 Policing Range - It is the duty of competitors to police the firing points after the completion of each stage. The Range Officers will supervise such policing and will see that the firing points are kept clean.

10.5 Competitors Will Score - Competitors will act as scorers when requested to do so by the Match Director or Chief Range Officer, except that no competitor will score their own targets.

10.6 Repeating Commands - A Range Officer will repeat the Chief Range Officer's commands only when those commands cannot be clearly heard by the competitors under that officer's supervision.

10.7 Firing Line Procedures and Commands—In all cases in which the term "Chief Range Officer" is used, it shall be understood that the Chief Range Officer may designate another person to perform the task of calling the commands listed in this rule. Commands should be issued in a clear voice so that all competitors may hear them whether the commands are voice unassisted or voice electronically assisted. In extenuating circumstances, commands can be voice relayed by Range Officers so that all competitors will have access to them.

Information is listed below in regular type, "**COMMANDS WILL BE LISTED IN BOLD TYPE**". Rule numbers are inset in parenthesis to serve as references to further explain these commands and procedures.

In the event of any emergency requiring a cease fire, a Range Officer or any competitor or any other person may give the command, "**CEASE FIRE, UNLOAD!**" This command may be accompanied by a blast on a whistle or other signaling device, or both. All competitors must cease firing immediately when a command, "**CEASE FIRE**" is given; remove any detachable magazines, open the actions of their firearms, safely remove all cartridges from internal magazines and await further instruction.

"**AS YOU WERE**" means to disregard the command just given regardless of what it might have been and return to the status immediately preceding the command.

Note: The tempo used to deliver these commands will establish the flow of your match. The best Range Officers (tower talkers) monitor the competitors as they are responding to commands. Then they adjust their tempo of the commands to keep the match moving crisply without causing undue stress on the competitors. Common sense, compassion, a keen sense of pace and a good knowledge of this rule book are characteristics displayed by talented Range Officers (tower talkers). It is recommended that Range Officer explain the range commands before starting the match.

- (a) When ready to start a relay, the Chief Range Officer commands, "**RELAY # _____, COME TO THE LINE.**" No shooter will be called to the line until the range is clear. Upon being called to the firing line, competitors shall proceed to their assigned firing points, place their pistols and five rounds of ammunition either loose or loaded into a detachable magazine on the shooting stands, and may not touch them until the command "Ready" (Listo) is given. When the competitors have taken their positions on the firing line, the Chief Range Officer commands, "**RELAY # _____, FOR YOUR FIRST BANK OF FIVE ANIMALS, PAUSE 1 SEC.) READY**" (Listo). Competitors may at this time handle their pistols, dry-fire as desired, set their sights and load. After thirty seconds, the Chief Range Officer will command "**FIRE**" (Fuego). After 2 minutes (2 ½ minutes for Air Pistol), The Chief Range Officer will command "**CEASE FIRE**" (Alto).

Any shots fired after the "**CEASE FIRE**" command has been given, do not count. Should any shots be fired after the "**CEASE FIRE**" command has been given, the Chief Range Officer should announce "**THAT SHOT IS SCORED AS A MISS.**"

The Chief Range Officer should pause 3 seconds and announce, "**ARE THEIR ANY ALIBIS?**" If none are indicated by the line officers, the Chief Range Officer will then command, "**ACTIONS OPEN; INSERT EMPTY CHAMBER INDICATORS; SHOOTERS, MAKE THE LINE SAFE.**"

After the target setting is complete, The Chief Range Officer will command, "**RELAY # _____, RETURN TO THE LINE.**" Allow sufficient time for competitors to take their places. The Chief Range Officer will then command, "**RELAY # _____, FOR YOUR SECOND BANK OF FIVE ANIMALS, (PAUSE 1 SEC.) READY**" (Listo). All of the above commands will be repeated from this point on.

After the relay has completed their stage of fire, the Chief Range Officer will command, "**RELAY # _____ REMOVE YOUR EQUIPMENT FROM THE LINE.**"

- (b) Each competitor has a bank of 5 silhouettes at which to fire, one shot at each, left to right, in order, in 2 minutes (2 ½ minutes Air Pistol). Hits out of sequence are scored as misses; for example, the second shot hitting the third silhouette is a miss. When a silhouette is down before a shot, a shooter will fire on the remaining ones in order, then return to the leftmost target remaining in the bank and fire any unfired rounds at the remaining silhouette or silhouettes as required. If the shooter still has shots unfired and no targets remain standing on that shooter's or another's bank, a Range Alibi will be declared. The bank will be reset, and the competitor will be allowed a "Ready" period and 30 seconds for each remaining shot. Ricochet hits fired in sequence at properly designated targets count as a hit. Only hits and misses are recorded, and a silhouette must be knocked over or from its rest in order to score a hit. "Turning" a silhouette on its stand does not count as a hit. (See Rule 4.1 for the definition of a "stand".) There are no refires or alibis except for pistol malfunction or non-firing cartridge.
- (c) If a malfunction occurs, the competitor will be allowed to use another pistol and/or cartridge, and will be given 30 seconds for each unfired round of the series. Such completion firing may be done immediately, or on a later relay, at the Range Officer's discretion, based on the length of the delay involved, such as for

pistol repair, substitution or other pertinent factors. (See Rule 10.9.)

- (d) Different pistols may be used during a tournament, but in each individual match the same pistol must be used for all stages in that match, except when pistol failure occurs, and is certified as such by the Range Officer (see Rule 9.1). Only one alibi will be allowed in a match.
- (e) Each shooter may have one coach with them on the firing line who may have scopes or binoculars and advise the shooter where shots are going, keep time or otherwise advise. The coach may not touch the shooter or the shooter's equipment after the shooter assumes position on the firing line.

10.8 - Blank

10.9 Procedure in Case of Defective Cartridge, Disabled Pistol or Malfunction - If a cartridge fails to fire or a pistol fails to function, the competitor will call the Range Officer. The Range Officer, when satisfied that there is a defective cartridge (Rule 9.4), disabled pistol (Rule 9.5), or malfunction (Rule 9.6) will permit the competitor to replace the unfired cartridge, clear the jam or replace the disabled pistol and continue firing. It is not required that the Range Officer attempt to fire a cartridge before it is declared defective.

The competitor will be given 30 seconds for each unfired round of the series. Such completion firing may be done immediately or on a later relay, at the Range Officer's discretion. Only one such "alibi" will be allowed in a match. The "alibi limit" rule will not apply during shootoffs. The conduct of shootoffs will be left to the discretion of the Match Director.

The competitor may choose, instead, to replace the defective cartridge or to clear the malfunction and continue to fire. If this choice is made, the competitor forfeits the opportunity to claim an alibi and will not be given additional time.

11. TOURNAMENT OFFICIALS

Note: Tournament Officials may not serve as members of the Jury. If there are no NRA Staff at a National Championship site, the Match Director, Chief Range Officer and Chief Statistical Officer shall be prohibited from competing in any National Championship at which they are officiating.

11.1 Match Director - The Match Director is directly responsible for the efficient conduct of the entire tournament. The Match Director may change the match and firing conditions as shown by the program provided a Match Director's Bulletin is posted for the information of all competitors, and that such changes are not contrary to the current NRA Rules. The Match Director is directly responsible for the efficient operation of the range and of the Statistical Office and for the safety and proper discipline of all tournament operating personnel, competitors and spectators. Instructions from the Match Director for the operation of the tournament will be complied with by all persons on the range. The Match Director will use the best judgment at all times and behavior and decisions must be characterized by absolute impartiality, firmness, courtesy and constant vigilance. In the application of these Rules, the Match Director will confer with the NRA Official Jury on any doubtful point and the Jury's decision shall prevail at the match with recourse only to the NRA Protest Committee. The Match Director may disqualify a competitor(s) under provisions of Rule 9.30 and 9.30.1.

11.1.1 Deputy Match Director - The Deputy Match Director, when appointed, is responsible to the Match Director for the efficient conduct of the entire tournament, and acts for the Match Director in all matters listed in Rule 11.1. A Deputy Match Director is appointed at the discretion of the Sponsor.

11.2 - Blank

11.2.1 Jury - In all NRA Approved Silhouette Tournaments, the Match Director shall appoint a Jury of three persons. In Registered Silhouette Tournaments, the Match Director shall appoint a Jury of three persons from various geographical locations. See Rule 20.10 for duties and composition of the Jury. Jury members shall exempt themselves from ruling on a matter in which they are personally involved. The Match Director will name a replacement for that Jury member while ruling on that action. The Jury Chairman may disqualify a competitor(s), as directed by the Jury, under provisions of Rule 9.30.

11.3 - Blank

11.4 Range Director - When appointed, the Range Director and Deputy Range Director are responsible to the Match Director, and have supervisory responsibility for the Chief Range Officers and for the efficient and safe operation of the ranges. Appointment of Range Director and Deputy Range Director is authorized when multiple ranges are in operation.

11.4.1 Chief Range Officer - The Chief Range Officer will have full charge of the range and bunkers and will conduct the matches on the schedule approved by the Match Director. The Chief Range Officer is responsible for range safety and for enforcing all rules.

11.5 Range Officers - Each Range Officer is an assistant to the Chief Range Officer; competitors may be assigned this duty. The Range Officers are responsible for the safety and discipline of range personnel, competitors and spectators in the sector of the range to which assigned. Range Officers are responsible for seeing that competitors' equipment and positions are as authorized for the particular match being fired. It is the duty of Range Officers to be completely familiar with the program and with the National Rifle Association Rules, to comply to the best of their ability with all instructions issued by the Match Director or Chief Range Officer and to render all possible cooperation to other officials. Range Officers must be constantly alert, impartial in handling of competitors and courteous though firm.

11.6 Chief Statistical Officer - The Chief Statistical Officer is in charge of all statistical work in connection with the match except the actual recording of scores. The Chief Statistical Officer is directly responsible to the Match Director. The Chief Statistical Officer is assisted by such Assistant Statistical Officers as may be required.

11.6.1 Duties of the Statistical Office - It is the duty of the Statistical Office to:

- (a) Register competitors and check their eligibility and classification.
- (b) Accept match entries.

- (c) Prepare, post and keep current a list of competitors showing name, competitor number and classification.
- (d) Squad competitors and prepare range assignment cards where such cards are used.
- (e) Prepare official scorecards.
- (f) Check addition on scorecards and correct totals.
- (g) Tabulate scores in order of merit.
- (h) Prepare Preliminary and Official Bulletins.
- (i) Maintain an Official Bulletin Board.
- (j) Determine winners and distribute awards.
- (k) Report to the Match Director and the NRA Official Jury for appropriate disciplinary action any irregularities in firing or scoring which may be indicated by squadding records or scorecards.
- (l) Make required reports to NRA within specified time.
- (m) Enter fired scores in each competitor's classification book, and adjust classification if required.

11.6.2 Retention of Records - The Statistical Office will retain in good order all completed official scorecards of Registered Tournaments for 30 days.

11.6.3 Preliminary Bulletins - Preliminary Bulletins on all matches will be posted promptly on the Official Bulletin Board and remain a reasonable length of time to allow competitors to notify the Statistical Office of apparent errors. The challenge closing time will be stated on each bulletin. However, where a bulletin board is used and all scores of competitors are copied thereon, such will be accepted in lieu of the above, provided a notice appears as to the close of challenge time.

11.6.4 Official Bulletins - Official Bulletins will be posted on the Official Bulletin Board. However, in the procedure outlined in 11.6.3 for bulletin boards, such scores shall be acceptable and become final after the elapse of the challenge time period and shall act as an Official Bulletin.

11.6.5 Correction of Bulletin Errors - The Statistical Office will correct errors which may come to the attention of the Office prior to the publication of the Official Bulletin.

11.6.6 Changing Official Bulletins - No Official Bulletin shall be changed except on authority of the Match Director or Official Jury granted before the time has expired for challenging the last of the Preliminary Bulletins required to cover all the scheduled events. Subsequent changes from the Match Director or Official Jury are limited to correction of:

- (a) Typographical errors.
- (b) Aggregate bulletins on which the total score does not agree with the scores shown on the Official Bulletins for the matches constituting the aggregate.
- (c) Where an error has been made by not following the program schedule of awards.
- (d) Errors in classification of competitors, the competitor having been previously advised of such error and of the correct classification.
- (e) Disqualification of competitors as provided by Rule 9.30.

11.7 - Blank

11.8 National Championship Protest Committee - A National Championship Protest Committee will be appointed by the Match Director in any NRA National Championship. When such a Championship Protest

Committee is appointed, decisions on Protests by that Committees are final, without appeal to the NRA Protest Committee. This committee will be comprised of 5 persons from various geographical locations. When possible cases of suspension arise from an incident or incidents in a Championship, the Championship Protest Committee may not act, but must forward a recommendation to the NRA Protest Committee

Time frames for the submission of Protests listed in Rule 16.3(c) and (d) may be modified during National Championships at the discretion of the Match Director, provided that notice is published either by means of the Championship Program, or by Match Director's Bulletin. (See Rule 16.2.1)

11.9 Duty to Competitors - It shall be the duty of all operating officials and personnel to properly conduct themselves by being fair and impartial to all in carrying out their various duties. No official shall molest a competitor nor allow such practice by another official or other competitors. Should a competitor's equipment or demeanor warrant disqualification from an individual match or tournament, it should be done in such a manner as will cause the least inconvenience to all concerned. In so doing, the official should state to the competitor the Rule or section of Rules under which the disqualification is being made.

12. TEAM OFFICERS' DUTIES

12.1 Team Captain - Each team must have a designated Team Captain, who is responsible for maintaining discipline within the team squad. The Team Captain will at all times cooperate with the officials of the tournament in the interest of safety, efficiency and good sportsmanship. The Team Captain is responsible for all the duties of members of the team. It is the Team Captain's responsibility to:

- (a) Be familiar with the program.
- (b) Make proper entries.
- (c) Have team members report to the proper firing point at the right time ready to fire.
- (d) Check scores, sign scorecards and make challenges.
- (e) Check preliminary and Official Bulletins and Official Notices.
- (f) Make protests.
- (g) Collect awards.

12.2 Team Coach - The Team Coach is the Team Captain's deputy performing such duties as the Captain may assign. The Coach serves as Team Captain in the absence of the latter, and under such circumstances becomes responsible for maintaining discipline within the team and for all other responsibilities of the Team Captain.

12.3 Team Entries - In team matches, the team officers, all firing members of the team, and alternate firing members if allowed by the match conditions and provided by the team, must be named on the entry form before the first shot of the match is fired. The Team Captain or Coach must be so named if also a firing member. See Rule 2.10.

12.4 Substitution of Alternates - If alternates are allowed and have been named on the entry form, the Team Captain may substitute an alternate for a firing member at any time before the firing member concerned has fired the first shot of the match (sighting or record), notifying the Scorer and a Range Officer accordingly. After a team member has fired the first shot, that team member may be substituted for only in case of disabling emergencies such as accident or illness, and then only if approved by the Chief Range Officer. All shots fired by the replaced shooter count; the replacement fires only the uncompleted portion of the replaced shooter's course of fire.

13. PHYSICALLY DISABLED SHOOTERS

13.1 Physically Disabled Shooters - A shooter who because of a physical disability cannot fire from one or more of the prescribed shooting positions outlined in these Rules, or who must use special equipment when firing, is privileged to petition the NRA Protest Committee for permission to assume a special position or to use modified equipment, or both. This petition will be in the form of a written request from the person concerned to the Committee outlining in detail the reasons why the special position must be assumed or the special equipment must be used. The petition will be accompanied by pictures of the shooter in the position for which approval is desired and, if special equipment is required, the pictures will show how this equipment is used. The petition and all pictures must be furnished in exact duplicate. The petition must be accompanied by a medical doctor's statement if the physical disability is not completely evident in the pictures submitted.

- (a) Each petition will be reviewed by the NRA Protest Committee. The Committee may require additional or supplementary statements, medical information or pictures. If approved, the NRA Secretary will issue a special authorization certificate to the individual concerned. Such certificates will have necessary pictures attached.
- (b) Shooters who have received special authorization certificates are required to present them when requested by officials of the competition.
- (c) In the event of a protest involving the position or the equipment used by such a shooter, the Jury will compare the questioned position or equipment with the certificate and photographs presented by the shooter. If the shooter's position or equipment does not, in the opinion of the officials, conform to that authorized by the NRA Secretary (or if the shooter has no authorized certificate or pictures), the protest shall be allowed and the shooter will be required to change immediately to the position or equipment which has been approved or to an otherwise legal position or equipment.
- (d) Should a protest be carried beyond the Jury, the original protest will be endorsed by the Jury Chairman to show the action the Jury has taken and will be forwarded to the National Rifle Association.
- (e) National Records and Grand Slams may not be established by use of scores fired in special positions or with special equipment as may be authorized according to this Rule.
- (f) Two types of authorizations are issued: temporary and permanent. Permanent authorizations are issued to competitors who are permanently disabled.

13.2 Temporary Disability: Substitute Positions - Any person who has a temporary physical disability, as substantiated by a current written medical opinion, which prevents the person from using a specified position as defined in this Rule, may assume the next more difficult position in lieu of that position. In this manner, standing shall be used for prone or freestyle. Any substitute position must conform to the Rule which defines it. The Match Director must be informed of the substitute, and may require that the substitute position be demonstrated so that it can be made certain that it meets the definition of the appropriate Rule.

14. SCORING

14.1 - 14.2 - Blank

14.3 How to Score - All shots are scored by marking either an "O" for a miss, or an "X" for a hit in the correct spaces on the scorecard. The scorecard is marked in the same order as the targets are fired, i.e., beginning in the first space on the left and progressing to the right until the stage is complete. Hits out of sequence are scored as misses, for example, the second shot hitting the third silhouette is a miss (See Rule 10.7(b)). All spaces on the scorecard must be filled in either with an "O" or an "X" as appropriate. Each shooter is responsible for checking with the scorekeeper immediately after firing 5 rounds to be sure that credit has been given for the correct number of hits. There will be no appeal if the silhouettes have been returned to the stands.

14.3.1 Scorer's Duties - The scorer will be positioned behind the competitor where both the competitor and the bank of targets can be observed. The scorer will record the value of each shot before the next shot is fired. It is the scorekeeper's responsibility to see that the competitor observes the Rules and time limits, fires no more than five rounds per series and, when strong wind is a factor, to watch silhouettes closely so that it can be determined when a silhouette is blown over and not knocked down by a bullet.

14.4 Misses - Any shot which does not knock the proper silhouette over or from its stand will be scored a miss. "Turning" a silhouette on its stand will be counted as a miss. Any target that is hit, causing one or both feet to be moved off the stand or pad, and make contact with another supporting surface, but still remain upright, shall be scored as a hit. If, through the fault of the competitor, fewer than the prescribed number of shots are fired, or shots are fired on the wrong target, the competitor is scored a miss for each unfired shot or each shot fired on a wrong target.

14.5 Early or Late Shots - A competitor firing a shot from the firing line before "Ready" (Listo) is given will be disqualified from that day's scheduled match. A shot fired between the "Ready" (Listo) and "Fire" (Fuego) commands will be scored as a miss. Shots fired upon closing of the bolt or action when on the firing line will be scored as record shots. Any shot fired after the command "Cease Fire" (Alto) will be scored as a miss.

14.6 All Shots Count - All shots fired by a competitor after taking position at the firing point will be counted in the competitor's score even if the pistol may be accidentally discharged.

14.6.1 Discharge of Propellant - Any release of the propelling charge without the pellet hitting the target, whether a pellet has been loaded or not, will be scored as a miss.

14.7 Hits on Wrong Target - Hits on the wrong target are scored as misses.

14.8 Ricochets - Ricochet hits fired in sequence at properly designated targets count as hits.

14.9 - 14.11 - Blank

14.12 Insufficient Hits - If, through a competitor's own fault, fewer than the required number of shots are fired, that competitor shall be scored a miss for each unfired shot.

14.13 - 14.14 - Blank

14.15 Scorecards - Scorecards will be prepared by the Statistical Office and delivered to the competitors.

14.16 Erasures on Scorecards - A Scorer is not permitted to make any erasures, corrections or changes on the scorecard. If a correction is necessary, it must be made and initialed by the Range Officer. To make corrections, the Range Officer draws a line, or lines, through the incorrect score and places the correct score above, initialing opposite the correct score.

15. DECISION OF TIES

15.1 Match - The term "Match" as used in this section refers to all individual, team, and aggregate matches.

15.2 - Blank

15.3 In all matches ties will be decided as follows:

All ties in all matches will be broken by shootoffs immediately following the match except when specified differently in the tournament program. If the shootoff occurs, the following methods will be used:

- (a) Open, Special Awards, Master and AAA Class shooters will shoot one shot at a designated turkey, but, if ties remain will proceed to fire additional shots at turkeys until all ties are resolved. For class awards, AA shooters will shootoff on rams, A shooters on chickens and B shooters on pigs.
- (b) Ties may be broken by having each shooter involved in a tie fire a series of 5 shots in conventional manner at a bank of chicken targets placed at the 100 or 150 meter (or yard) target line at the option of the tournament sponsor. The number of hits will determine the relative ranking. If ties for any place remain unbroken, the sequence will be repeated until a ranking is established.
- (c) Ties in Team Matches will be broken by having all Team members fire at designated targets as listed in Rule 15.3 (a). The classification of the team will determine which animal the shootoff will be fired on.
- (d) When ties for Open or Special Category awards include competitors from different classes, all of the competitors involved in the shootoff must fire at the same time.

Alternate methods of tie-breaking may be used. In all methods of tie breaking, the shooter will be given a 30 second "Ready" period and 30 seconds firing time for each shot. Shots fired during a shoot-off will not count toward any Long Run attempt.

16. PROTESTS

16.1 - Blank

16.2 Protests - A competitor may formally protest:

- (a) Any injustice which the competitor feels has been done.
- (b) The conditions under which another competitor has been permitted to fire.
- (c) The equipment which another competitor has been permitted to use.

16.2.1 Authority of Protest Committees - National Championships protest committees or juries may be established at National Championships to rule on protests arising from activities at those sites (see Rule 11.8). However, the decisions of these special protest committees or juries shall not contravene prior interpretations of the NRA Rules and/or precedents established by the NRA National Protest Committee.

16.3 How to Protest - A protest must be initiated immediately upon the occurrence of the protested incident. Failure to comply with the following procedures will automatically void the protest.

- (a) State the complaint orally to the Chief Range (Chief Statistical) Officer. If not satisfied with that decision, then
- (b) State the complaint orally to the Match Director. If not satisfied with the Match Director's decision, then
- (c) State the complaint orally to the members of the Jury. If not satisfied with their decision, then
- (d) File a formal protest in writing with the Match Director stating all the facts in the case. Such written protest must be filed within 1 hour of completion of the match.
- (e) The Match Director will then forward the protest with a complete statement of facts within 48 hours of receipt thereof to the Protest Committee at NRA Headquarters.

17. NRA NATIONAL RECORDS

17.1 Establishment of National Records - Scores to be recognized as National Records must be fired in NRA Registered Tournaments. National Records must be approved by the Jury at the particular Match involved, and by the National Rifle Association before being declared Official. National Records are maintained in the Open, Women, Junior and Senior categories.

17.2 Scores to be Used - Scores must be complete scores for an entire scheduled match. Stage scores or scores for only part of a match will not be used for Records.

17.3 - Blank

17.4 Scores for National Team Records - Such scores will be the aggregate of the scores fired by the individual team members, in either individual or team matches over the courses of fire established in Rule 17.5, for three-member teams representing NRA Clubs as provided in 2.11, or three member teams representing State Associations as provided in Rule 2.12, and must be fired in NRA Registered Tournaments. National Records will not be recognized for "pickup" teams.

17.5 Courses of Fire for which National Records are Recognized - *Note: Records in all forms of Silhouette Competition, except Long Run Records (see Rule 17.5.1), are established only in Registered Tournaments which are sanctioned by NRA. In order to be recognized by NRA, scores must be fired at the full distances specified. The scores may be fired at either the full stated metric distances or at the alternate English distances (yards), or longer distances, provided that proportionately sized targets are used; and must be submitted to NRA by the Statistical Officer of the Tournament in which they were fired after being certified by the Jury. National Record Reporting Forms are mailed to sponsors of NRA sanctioned Registered Tournaments by NRA Headquarters. The only scores recognized are ones that are fired in the standing position or for unlimited freestyle ½-size targets.*

(a) Long Range Pistol: 40-shot Club Match Course: 40 shots as follows:

- a. Ten Gallina (chicken) targets at 50 meters (or yards).
- b. Ten Javelina (pig) targets at 100 meters (or yards).
- c. Ten Guajalote (turkey) targets at 150 meters (or yards).
- d. Ten Borrego (ram) targets at 200 meters (or yards).

(b) Long Range Pistol: 60-shot Club Match Course: 60 shots as follows:

- a. Fifteen Gallina (chicken) targets at 50 meters (or yards).
- b. Fifteen Javelina (pig) targets at 100 meters (or yards).
- c. Fifteen Guajalote (turkey) targets at 150 meters (or yards).
- d. Fifteen Borrego (ram) targets at 200 meters (or yards).

(c) Long Range Pistol: 80-shot Regional Match Course: 80 shots or two 40-shot Club Courses.

(d) Long Range Pistol: 120-shot National Match Course: 120 shots (three 40-shot Club Courses or two 60-shot courses).

(e) Smallbore Pistol: 40-shot Club Match Course: 40 shots as follows:

- a. Ten Gallina (chicken) targets at 40 yards (or meters).
- b. Ten Javelina (pig) targets at 50 yards (or meters).
- c. Ten Guajalote (turkey) targets at 75 yards (or meters).
- d. Ten Borrego (ram) targets at 100 yards (or meters).

(f) Smallbore Pistol: 60-shot Club Match Course: 60 shots as follows:

- a. Fifteen Gallina (chicken) targets at 40 yards (or meters).
- b. Fifteen Javelina (pig) targets at 50 yards (or meters).
- c. Fifteen Guajalote (turkey) targets at 75 yards (or meters).
- d. Fifteen Borrego (ram) targets at 100 yards (or meters).

- (g) Smallbore Pistol: 80-shot Regional Match Course: 80 shots or two 40-shot Club Courses.
- (h) Smallbore Pistol: 120-shot National Match Course: 120 shots (three 40-shot Club Courses or two 60-shot Club Courses).
- (I) Hunter's Pistol and Smallbore Hunter's Pistol (to include Open Sights): 40-shot Club Match Course: 40 shots as follows:
 - a. Ten Gallina (chicken) targets at 40 meters (or yards).
 - b. Ten Javelina (pig) targets at 50 meters (or yards).
 - c. Ten Guajalote (turkey) targets at 75 meters (or yards).
 - d. Ten Borrego (ram) targets at 100 meters (or yards).
- (j) Hunter's Pistol and Smallbore Hunter's Pistol (to include Open Sights): 60-shot Club Match Course: 60 shots as follows:
 - a. Fifteen Gallina (chicken) targets at 40 meters (or yards).
 - b. Fifteen Javelina (pig) targets at 50 meters (or yards).
 - c. Fifteen Guajalote (turkey) targets at 75 meters (or yards).
 - d. Fifteen Borrego (ram) targets at 100 meters (or yards).
- (k) Hunter's Pistol and Smallbore Hunter's Pistol (to include Open Sights): 80-shot Regional Course: 80 shots or two 40-shot Club Courses.
- (l) Hunter's Pistol and Smallbore Hunter's Pistol (to include Open Sights): 120-shot National Match Course: 120 shots (three 40-shot Club Courses or two 60-shot Club Courses.)
- (m) Air Pistol (to include Open Sights, both Indoor and Outdoor): 40-shot Club Match Course: 40 shots as follows:
 - a. Ten Gallina (chicken) targets at 10 yards.
 - b. Ten Javelina (pig) targets at 12.5 yards.
 - c. Ten Guajalote (turkey) targets at 15 yards.
 - d. Ten Borrego (ram) targets at 18 yards.
- (n) Air Pistol (to include Open Sights, both Indoor and Outdoor): 60-shot Club Match Course: 60 shots as follows:
 - a. Fifteen Gallina (chicken) targets at 10 yards.
 - b. Fifteen Javelina (pig) targets at 12.5 yards.
 - c. Fifteen Guajalote (turkey) targets at 15 yards.
 - d. Fifteen Borrego (ram) targets at 18 yards.
- (o) Air Pistol (to include Open Sights, both Indoor and Outdoor): 80-shot Regional Match Course: 80 shots or two 40-shot Club Courses.
- (p) Air Pistol (to include Open Sights, both Indoor and Outdoor): 120 shot National Match Course: 120 shots (three 40-shot Club Courses or two 60-shot Club Courses).

17.5.1 Long Run National Records - National Records for Long Runs (consecutive hits on one type of animal) may be set only in the standing position and in Long Range Pistol in Unlimited Freestyle ½-size. They may be set at any level of NRA Sanctioned Silhouette Competition (Approved or Registered Tournaments).

- (a) A competitor will have successfully obtained a National Long Run Record when he/she has hit all targets beginning with the first animal in the first bank and ending with a total not less than ten that equals or is greater than the existing record regardless of whether the competitor qualifies to continue to fire as per rule 9.7.

17.6 Co-holder Records - Tie breaking Rules will not be employed when establishing National Records. Co-holder status will be accorded to individuals or teams when their score equals an existing National Record.

18. COMPETITORS' DUTIES AND RESPONSIBILITIES

Note: The following competitor's duties are in addition to those specified elsewhere throughout these Rules.

18.1 Discipline - It is the duty of each competitor to sincerely cooperate with tournament officials in the effort to conduct a safe, efficient tournament. Competitors are expected to promptly call the attention of proper officials to any infraction of rules of safety or good sportsmanship. Failure of a competitor to cooperate in such matters or to give testimony when called upon to do so in any case arising out of infractions of these Rules may result in said competitor being considered as an accessory to the offense.

18.2 Knowledge of Program - It is the competitor's responsibility to be familiar with the program. Officials cannot be held responsible for a competitor's failure to obtain and be familiar with the program.

18.3 Eligibility - It is the competitor's duty to enter only those events for which the competitor is eligible and to enter in the proper classification.

18.4 Classification - It is the competitor's duty to have possession of the current Classification Book when competing in competition using a classification system. Unclassified competitors must obtain their Classification Book from the tournament officials.

18.5 Individual Entries - In individual matches, it is the duty of the competitor to make proper entry on the forms and in the manner prescribed for that tournament. Errors due to illegibility or improper filling out of forms are solely the competitor's responsibility. The Statistical Office is not required to accept corrections after entry closing time.

18.6 Squadding Tickets - It is the competitor's duty to secure a squadding ticket (or scorecard used as a squadding ticket) for each match (or to consult the squadding bulletin) in ample time to permit reporting at the proper time and place to fire each match. It is not the duty of officials to page competitors in order to get them on the firing line. Competitors, upon receipt of squadding tickets, should inspect them for correctness of competitor's number and noninterference in squadding assignments. Errors should be reported immediately to the Statistical Officer.

18.7 Reporting at Firing Point - Competitors must report at their assigned firing point immediately when the relay is called by the Range Officer. The proper pistol and ammunition for that particular match must be ready and in safe firing condition. Time will not be allowed for firearm repairs, sight blacking, sight adjustments or search for missing equipment after a relay has been called to the firing line.

18.8 Timing - Time for the firing of a series (within the official time limit) is the competitor's responsibility.

18.9 Loading - No competitor will load a gun except at the firing point and after command "Ready" has been given by the Range Officer.

18.10 Cease Firing - When the command "Cease Firing" is given by anyone, all firing will immediately cease. Pistols will be unloaded and detachable magazines removed. Competitors will await further commands or instructions to be given by the Range Officer. Actions will remain open.

18.11 Checking Scores and Signing Scorecards - It is the duty of competitors to check their score as written on their scorecard and to sign their scorecard at the conclusion of each series or stage. Failure to check scores within the time limit forfeits the right to challenge.

18.12 Clearing the Firing Point - It is the competitor's duty to leave the firing point promptly at the conclusion of the relay. When leaving the firing point, guns must be unloaded with actions open and Open Bolt Indicators in place.

18.13 Checking Bulletin Board - It is the duty of all individual competitors and Team Captains to check the Bulletin Board between each match. The Statistical Officer must be immediately notified of apparent errors. Official Bulletins must be checked and the Statistical Officer notified of any discrepancies between the Preliminary and Official Bulletins. Match Director's Bulletins on the Bulletin Board have the same effect as conditions printed in the program. It is the duty of competitors to familiarize themselves with all such Bulletins.

18.14 - Blank

18.15 Responsibility -It shall be the competitor's responsibility:

- (a) That all equipment meets all Rules and match specifications in any match in which that equipment is to be used.
- (b) That competitor's position conforms to the Rules.
- (c) That competitor has full knowledge of the Rules under which the match is fired.
- (d) That after due warning on any infraction of existing Rules, that competitor shall understand a repetition thereof shall be the subject of disqualification for that match or tournament.
- (e) Any competitor who fails to perform the squadded assignment for scoring and/or setting targets may be disqualified from the entire tournament.

19. CLASSIFICATION

19.1 Classified Competitors - All competitors who are officially classified in Silhouette competition.

19.2 Unclassified Competitor - A person who does not have a current NRA Silhouette Classification.

19.3 Foreign Competitor Classification - Non-U.S. Citizens are not required to possess an NRA classification score record book, but must have score information that can be converted to the current NRA classification scores so such competitors can compete in the correct class.

19.4 Scores used for Classification - Scores used for Silhouette Classification are those scores fired in NRA Sanctioned Silhouette Tournaments. These must be tournaments of at least 40 shots which include an equal number of shots at each of the 4 types of targets. Courses of fire other than the standard 40-shot course may be scheduled by the sponsor provided that such courses of fire are combinations of 5-shot strings at authorized distances and that an equal number of shots are fired on each of the 4 types of targets.

19.5 NRA Silhouette Classification Books - Silhouette Classification Books are to be sold on a calendar year basis by NRA Affiliated Clubs sponsoring NRA Sanctioned Tournaments. NRA Classification Books are not to be used to record scores fired in non-NRA sanctioned tournaments. The two highest scores from the last year fired in each discipline will be entered at the top of the appropriate page. The competitor's classification will be carried forward from the last year fired to the current year. Scores fired in sanctioned tournaments are to be recorded in each competitor's book at the conclusion of the tournament by the Tournament Statistical Officer. Any required classification change will also be noted by the Statistical Officer at that time on the Classification Record. A competitor will not be required to purchase more than one Classification Book per calendar year, unless the originally purchased book is lost by the competitor. Classification Books lost by a sponsoring Club must be replaced by the Club at no cost to the Competitor.

The following data must be entered in the indicated blanks on the Classification Book cover and fee payment stub prior to the first match of the year.

1. Competitor name and address
2. NRA Membership No. (Encouraged not required)
3. Issuing Club Name.

The stub which is indicated as the "Fee Payment Stub" must be completed and sent to the NRA Silhouette Dept. with the payment within 5 days of the completion of the tournament.

19.6 - Blank

19.7 Lack of Classification Evidence - It is the competitor's responsibility to have an NRA Official Classification Book containing scores of prior matches. Any competitor who cannot present a classification book containing prior scores will fire in the highest available class and will be required to purchase a book. A competitor's classification will not change during a tournament, except under conditions listed in Rule 19.17.1. A competitor will enter a tournament under the currently correct classification and fire the entire tournament in that class. Should it be discovered during a tournament that a competitor has entered in a class lower than the one in which currently rated, the tournament records will be corrected to show the correct classification for the entire tournament.

19.8 Competing In a Higher Class - Any individual or team may elect, before firing, to compete in a higher classification than the one in which classified. Such individual or team must fire in such higher class throughout the tournament and not revert to earned classification for any event in that tournament. When there are insufficient entries in any class to warrant an award in that class according to the match program conditions, the individual or team concerned may be moved by the Tournament Match Director to a higher class provided this change is made prior to the individual or team concerned having commenced firing in the tournament.

19.9 - 19.11 - Blank

19.12 Team Classification - Teams are classified by computing the “team average” based on the classification of each firing member of the team. To compute this “team average” the key in Table No. 1 for the different classes will be used and the team total divided by the number of firing members of the team. Any fractional figure in the team average of one half or more will place the team in the next higher class. The “team average” will establish classification of the team as a unit but will not affect in any way the individual classification of team members.

TABLE NO. 1 - TEAM

Class	Key
Master	5
AAA	4
AA	3
A	2
B	1

19.13 - 19.14 Blank

19.15 Individual Classification Scores - 40 Shot Matches

(a) Long Range Pistol - Conventional Standing:

Master	32 to 40
AAA	25 to 31
AA	15 to 24
A	8 to 14
B	0 to 7

(b) Long Range Pistol - Unlimited Standing:

Master	37 to 40
AAA	31 to 36
AA	25 to 30
A	15 to 24
B	0 to 14

(c) Long Range Pistol - Conventional Pistol:

Master	40
AAA	34 to 39
AA	27 to 33
A	18 to 26
B	0 to 17

(d) Long Range Pistol - Conventional Revolver:

Master	39 to 40
AAA	33 to 38
AA	26 to 32
A	19 to 25
B	0 to 18

(e) Long Range Pistol - Unlimited Freestyle (full-size):

Master	40
AAA	38 to 39
AA	32 to 37
A	26 to 31
B	0 to 25

(f) Long Range Pistol - Unlimited Freestyle (½-size):

Silhouette Pistol

Master	39 to 40
AAA	35 to 38
AA	31 to 34
A	22 to 30
B	0 to 21

(g) Smallbore Pistol - Standing:

Master	28 to 40
AAA	22 to 27
AA	16 to 21
A	8 to 15
B	0 to 7

(h) Smallbore Pistol - Conventional:

Master	38 to 40
AAA	33 to 37
AA	24 to 32
A	18 to 23
B	0 to 17

(i) Smallbore Pistol - Conventional Revolver:

Master	36 to 40
AAA	32 to 35
AA	24 to 31
A	17 to 23
B	0 to 16

(j) Smallbore Pistol - Unlimited:

Master	40
AAA	37 to 39
AA	30 to 36
A	25 to 29
B	0 to 24

(k) Hunter's Pistol, Smallbore Hunter's Pistol, Air Pistol Standing and Freestyle (Indoor and Outdoor) and Smallbore Pistol -Unlimited Standing:

Master	36 to 40
AAA	30 to 35
AA	22 to 29
A	15 to 21
B	0 to 14

(l) Hunter's Pistol Open Sights, Smallbore Hunter's Pistol Open Sights and Air Pistol Open Sights Standing and Freestyle (Indoor and Outdoor):

Master	30 to 40
AAA	23 to 29
AA	16 to 22
A	8 to 15
B	0 to 7

19.16 Establishing Classification - Competitors will receive their first classification on the basis of the first 40-shot match fired. In the event the match consists of more than 40 shots, multiply actual hits by 40 and divide the result by the number of actual shots fired to obtain equivalent score on 40-shot course.

Example: A score of 42 in a 60-shot match equates to a score of 28 in a 40-shot match -

(actual hits)	42	X	(equivalent score)
		X	
(shots in a course)	60	40	(shots in 40 shot course)
$40 \times 42 = 1680$			$X = 1680/60 = 28$

60 and 80 shot classification scores are shown in the classification score record book.

Competitors entering an NRA Sanctioned match that have scores from another sanctioning body will use those scores, if virtually identical to the match entered, to establish their initial NRA classification in that discipline.

19.16.1 Retaining Classification - Classification once achieved, shall not change until reclassification criteria has been followed as in Rule 19.17 or 19.17.1.

19.17 Reclassification - Competitors will be reclassified to a higher classification when they fire two scores in any higher classification to go from B class upward or three scores in any higher classification to go from A, AA or AAA upward. In Unlimited Freestyle (Full Size), five scores will be needed to move from AAA to Master. If the two or three higher scores are in different classifications, reclassification shall be to the lower of the one or two; the higher scores will also be used toward any subsequent reclassification. Previously carried forward high scores will be used to reclassify upward. Reclassification to a lower classification will occur only by petition to the NRA Silhouette Department, and only if a competitor has fired 12 consecutive scores in a lower classification. Such downward reclassification may take place only once every two years. No competitor may be reclassified downward more than one class at a time. Also, if a shooter, once reclassified downward (example: AAA to AA), fires a score which falls into the previous higher class (AAA), that shooter will return to the previous higher class (AAA) at the conclusion of that tournament. No competitor will be changed in classification during the course of a tournament, except under conditions listed in Rule 19.17.1.

The competitor's classification in a State, Regional or National Championship will be the highest classification held in the 6 months prior to the first day of the Championship.

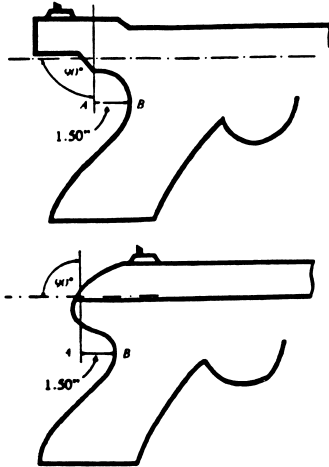
19.17.1 Reclassification During a Pistol Match - If a competitor shoots a score which is two or more classes above the currently held classification, that competitor shall be reclassified to one class below the class in which such high score falls, for that match and thereafter. Example: If a Class A competitor shoots a AAA score, that competitor will immediately be reclassified to AA for that match and thereafter.

20. OFFICIAL JURY

20.1 - 20.9 - Blank

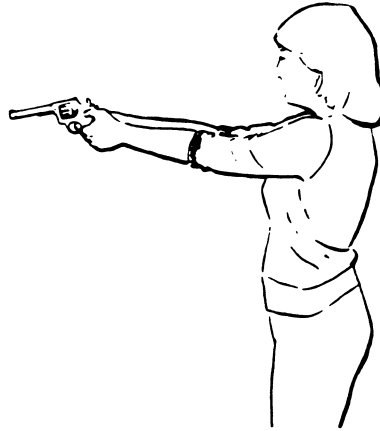
20.10 NRA Official Jury - At all NRA Sanctioned matches, the Match Sponsor shall appoint a Jury to be composed of persons, who may or may not be competitors in the match, who are recognized as Metallic Silhouette shooters and who are familiar with the NRA Rules governing Silhouette matches (See Rule 11.2.1). Tournament Officials may not serve as members of the Jury. This Jury shall act on any protest or dispute concerning procedures, equipment or any other question which may arise during the tournament.

ILLUSTRATIONS - SILHOUETTE PISTOL



Grip projections

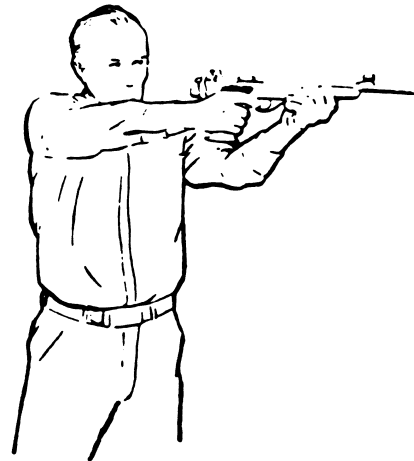
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ACCEPTABLE



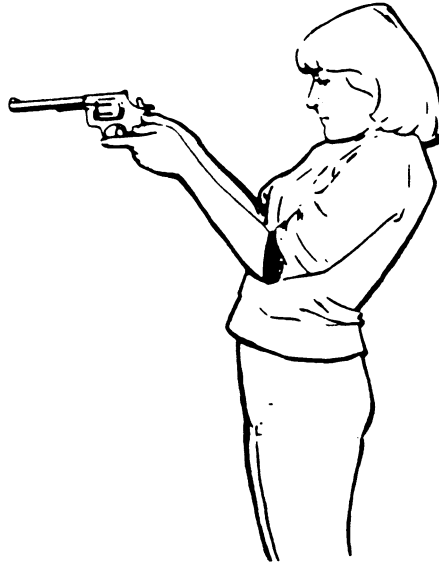
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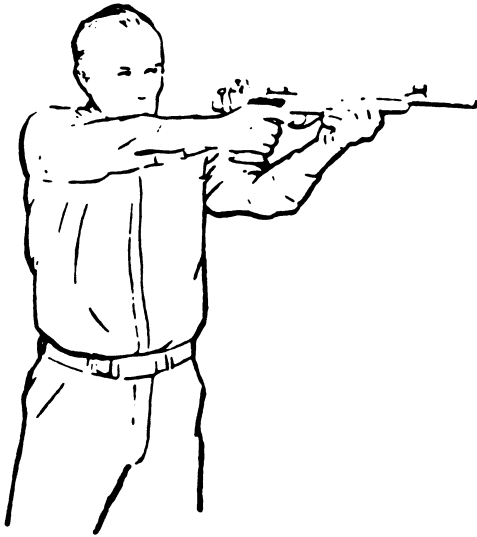
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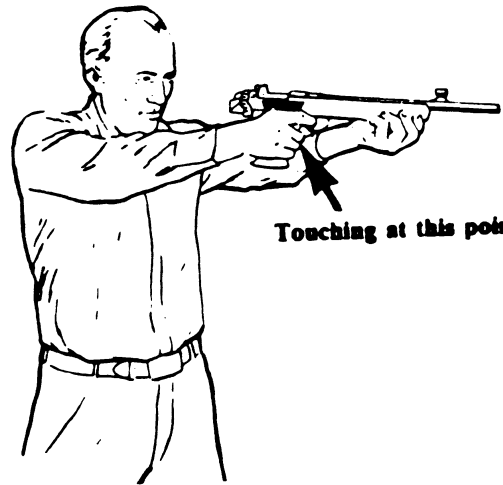
NOT ACCEPTABLE



NOT ACCEPTABLE



NOT ACCEPTABLE



Touching at this point

APPENDIX
NRA COMPETITION TOURNAMENT PROGRAMS

Tournament programs must describe the conditions of the matches, the positions, firearms allowed, ammunition, targets, ranges, and should cover all the following points:

TOURNAMENT NAME:

Do not designate "State Championship" unless authorized by the State Association; "Regional Championship" unless authorized by the NRA.

TOURNAMENT DATE(S):

Date or dates of tournament.

SPONSORING ORGANIZATION:

Name of Club or Association.

FOR INFORMATION CONCERNING TOURNAMENT WRITE TO:

Give name and complete address as you want it listed in *Shooting Sports USA* Coming Events section.

DIRECTIONS TO RANGE:

List directions clearly.

RULES:

State any additional rules required by the conditions of the competition concerned. Where NRA Rules show alternative conditions, the least restrictive apply unless the program sets forth limitations.

COMPETITION OPEN TO:

State the restrictions, if any, on entries.

REGISTRATION FEE:

List amount of tournament registration fee to be charged each competitor and what it entitles the competitor to (brassard, competitor number badge, etc., and a copy of the Official Bulletin).

ENTRIES:

List name and address of person to whom entries should be mailed.

ENTRY FEE:

State amount per match (team and individual).

ENTRIES CLOSE:

State date and time.

POST ENTRIES:

Show that Post Entries will or will not be accepted, closing time and fee.

ENTRY LIMIT:

State number of entries that will be accepted.

Silhouette Pistol

FIRING STARTS:

State hour first relay of first match will begin each day.

CLASSIFICATION OF COMPETITORS:

If classes are to be combined, list details.

AWARDS:

List schedule of awards for individual and team matches. Specify method, time and place of issuing awards.

MATCH SCHEDULE AND CONDITIONS:

Give complete details on courses of fire, types of sights, firearms allowed, calibers, etc.

GENERAL INFORMATION:

List eating facilities, housing facilities, etc.

GENERAL REGULATIONS FOR NRA APPROVED SILHOUETTE TOURNAMENTS

The following Regulations have been adopted by the NRA Silhouette Committee to establish procedures for NRA sanction of Approved Silhouette Tournaments, and to provide standards for organization and operation of silhouette tournaments. It should be noted that there are two types of NRA Sanctioned Tournaments: Approved and Registered. Registered Tournaments are the only ones in which National Records (see Rule 17.5) may be established (except for Long Run Records), and require a fee of \$3.50 per competitor. State Championships require a fee of \$4.50 per competitor, and Regional Championships require a fee of \$6.50 per competitor. No per-shooter fee is required for NRA Approved Silhouette Tournaments.

1. Approval of NRA Approved Tournament(s): To obtain approval of tournaments, the following steps must be taken by the sponsoring organization in advance of the tournament date.

- (a) Send NRA your completed application and draft copies of your completed programs **30 days** in advance of tournament date.
- (b) NRA will review the program and notify you if changes are required. As soon as a tournament is granted sanction, one copy of the signed application and program will be returned to the tournament sponsor as authority to conduct the tournament.
- (c) If the above is not done, the NRA reserves the right to cancel its sanction of the tournament.
- (d) In order to be listed once in *Shooting Sports USA*, your applications and programs must be received by the Competitive Shooting Division by the 15th of the month, three months before the month of issue. If you desire publicity in more than one issue, an additional month's notice must be allowed for each monthly listing.

2. Rules: Tournaments must be conducted under current NRA Rules.

3. Courses of Fire: Silhouette courses of fire are listed in this NRA Silhouette Rulebook. The normal course of fire for an Approved Tournament is a single 40-shot match, 10 shots at each target. Other courses of fire may be used, subject to NRA approval of the program.

4. Awards: Sponsors will furnish all awards. An awards schedule must be part of the tournament program. The method, time and place of issuance of awards is at the option of the sponsor with due notice to the competitors in the Tournament Program.

5. Entry Fees: Sponsors may charge competitors an entry fee, which must be stated in the program.

6. Classification: The NRA Classification System and Classification Books must be used. Page one of the Classification Book explains the system.

7. Tournament Officials as Competitors: Officials may compete in Approved Silhouette Tournaments.

8. Squadding: Sponsors may squad competitors as they desire. It is suggested that squadding be done in relays, with all targets and distances used in each relay, depending on the number of competitors and target bays available.

9. Club Jury Representatives: A Club Jury Representative must represent the club in each Approved Tournament, and must be named at the time of filing the application. In the case of multiple tournament approval, more than one person may be named. The Club Jury Representative will be a member of the Jury and will act in the same capacity as the other two Jury members. The Match Director, Chief Range Officer and Chief Statistical Officer may NOT be members of the Jury.

10. NRA Membership: Competitors are encouraged, but not required, to hold NRA individual membership. However, sponsors may require NRA individual membership if they so desire.

11. National Records: Approved Tournament scores are eligible for National Long Run Records only.

12. Bulletin Boards: A bulletin board must be maintained for posting scores.

13. Conflicting Dates: It is the responsibility of Approved Tournament sponsors to arrange their tournament schedule so as not to conflict with other tournaments in the same area.

14. Reports: The Match Director is responsible for being certain that the Jury Report and payment stubs from the Classification Books sold are sent to NRA within 5 days of the completion of the tournament. Any Official Bulletins which the Club desires to send to NRA may be sent at the same time.

APPENDIX B GENERAL REGULATIONS FOR NRA REGISTERED SILHOUETTE TOURNAMENTS

The following Regulations provide standard procedures for all Registered Tournaments including Regional and National Championships. State Championships MUST be approved and recognized by the State Association (Rule 1.6).

1. Approval of NRA Registered Tournament(s): To obtain approval of tournaments, the following steps must be taken by the sponsoring organization in advance of the tournament date.

- (a) Send NRA your completed application and draft copies of your completed programs **45 days** in advance of tournament date.
- (b) NRA will review the program and notify you if changes are required. As soon as a tournament is granted sanction, one copy of the signed application and program will be returned to the tournament sponsor as authority to conduct the tournament.
- (c) If the above is not done, the NRA reserves the right to cancel its sanction of the tournament.
- (d) In order to be listed once in *Shooting Sports USA*, your applications and programs must be received by the Competitions Division by the 15th of the month, 3 months before the month of issue. If you desire publicity in more than one issue (up to a maximum of 6 months), an additional month's notice must be allowed for each monthly listing.

2. Granting of "Registered" Sanction: As soon as a tournament is granted Registered sanction, one copy of the signed application, program, and Official Sanction Poster will be returned to the sponsor. All changes and information provided in the approved draft program must appear in the final printed program. No major changes such as courses of fire, number of matches, etc, may be made unless NRA is notified. This may be done in writing if time permits, or by including a copy of the Official Notice which makes the changes with the final results of the tournament.

3. Tournament Cancellation: If a tournament is cancelled, NRA must be notified immediately.

4. Classification of Competitors: The NRA classification system must be used in Registered Tournaments.

5. Courses of Fire in Registered Tournaments, National Records and Classifications: National Records may be set only in Registered Tournaments using courses of fire specified in Rule 17.5. Courses of fire which are used for classification are specified in Rule 19.4.

6. Awards: All awards are furnished by the sponsor. The method, time and place of issuance of awards is at the option of the sponsor with due notice to the competitors in the Tournament Program. In Registered Tournaments, the minimum award schedule must consist of the following:

(a) **Individual Match Awards Required:**

- (1) Winner in each individual fired match and in each aggregate, awarded to the competitor with the highest total score. Match winners may not receive a class award, but must be counted in with other members of that class to determine the number of class awards.
- (2) High Scoring Competitor in each class in each match. Classes may be combined because of low entry, but the manner in which such combinations are made must be clearly stated in the program.

(b) **Team Awards Required:** If there are team matches in the program, the winning team of each team match will be the team firing the highest total score in the match.

7. Entry Fees:

- (a) *NRA Registration Fee:* A fee of **\$3.50** per competitor is charged by the NRA for Registered Tournaments other than State, Regional or National Championships.
- (b) *Sponsor Entry Fees:* The amount of these fees is determined by the sponsor, and must be stated in the program separately from the NRA Registration Fees.

8. Tournament Officials as Competitors: If there are no NRA Staff at a National Championship site, the Match Director, Chief Range Officer and Chief Statistical Officer may NOT compete in any National Championship at which they are officiating. Rule 11 covers specific duties of Tournament Officials.

9. NRA Membership: NRA membership is encouraged, but not required. However, sponsors may require NRA individual membership if they so desire..

10. Reports to NRA: The Match Director is responsible for making certain that the following reports are forwarded to NRA within 30 days of firing.

- (a) A registration fee reporting form, and remittance of **\$3.50** per competitor.
- (b) A copy of any Official Notice.
- (c) A completed National Record Reporting form, if National Records were set.
- (d) Two complete sets of "Official Final Results Bulletin" for the tournament.

11. Final Results Bulletin: A copy of the official FINAL RESULTS BULLETIN must be sent to each competitor participating in the tournament within 30 days.

Note: The requirement to get the Final Results Bulletin to competitors within 30 days may be met by posting the results on an internet web site, provided competitors can download and/or print a paper copy. Sponsors who post electronic results will provide the competitors with the web site address and must provide a paper copy upon request.

NRA GRAND SLAM SILHOUETTE CLUB

The purpose of this club is to provide special recognition to Silhouette shooters of exceptional merit, similar to "495 Club" in Conventional High Power Rifle and the "2650 Club" in Conventional Pistol.

The NRA will keep records on 10 in-a-rows as they are reported and when a shooter has fired a 10 in-a-row on each animal in any discipline, the shooter will be awarded a serially-numbered Grand Slam pin and a special recognition certificate. To receive credit for 10 straight, the 10 shots must be continuous (example: the first, middle or last 10 shots in a 20 shot match). These pins are enameled in the same colors as the 5, 10 and 15 in-a-row pins currently in use (orange for High Power Rifle, peach for High Power Hunting Rifle, brown for Smallbore Rifle, tan for Smallbore Hunting Rifle, blue-green for Hunter's Pistol, lime green for Hunter's Pistol Open Sights, white for Smallbore Hunter's Pistol, pink for Smallbore Hunter's Pistol Open Sights, yellow for Long Range Pistol Standing, dark green for Long Range Pistol Unlimited Freestyle 1/2-size, dark blue for Air Rifle, light blue for Air Pistol, red for Smallbore Pistol Standing, grey for Black Powder Cartridge Rifle and maroon for all Cowboy Rifles). The 10 in-a-rows on each of the four animals do not have to be fired in the same match. The NRA will accept reports of 10 in-a-rows fired as far back as January 1981, for everything except Long Range Pistol Freestyle events (Freestyle must be fired on half-size targets so we will accept them going back to January 1982) PROVIDED THESE RETROACTIVE REPORTS ARE ACCOMPANIED BY A RESULTS BULLETIN FROM THE MATCH INVOLVED.

Reporting forms for this program will be provided to all sponsors of NRA Sanctioned Silhouette matches. Only scores fired in NRA sanctioned competition are eligible for consideration, and to be eligible for the Grand Slam, each 10 in-a-row must have been fired at distances no less than the yard distance in Rule 17.5. Only the first 10 in-a-row on a particular animal (such as chickens) will be recorded until the other three 10 in-a-rows are fired, (pigs, turkeys, rams) and the Grand Slam pin awarded. However, the shooter may be working on several Grand Slam pins in different disciplines at the same time. For example, the shooter may have fired 10 in-a-row chickens in High Power Rifle and 10 in-a-row pigs in Smallbore Rifle and is, thus, working on two separate Grand Slam awards.

Effective 1 Jan. 1989, no Grand Slam Awards or records will be issued or maintained for other than the disciplines above and in Rule 17.5.1.